

# VRG CONTROLS ASV ANTI-SURGE VALVES PROVIDE HIGHLY ACCURATE CONTROL; NO OVERSHOOT; AND EXTREMELY FAST RESPONSE TO PROTECT YOUR PIPELINE COMPRESSORS AGAINST SURGE

A centrifugal compressor station is used to boost the pipeline pressure for effective natural gas transportation. Each compressor is typically equipped with an ASV Anti-Surge Valve which prevents potential damage to the centrifugal compressor caused by surge conditions.

When gas flow through the centrifugal compressor drops to very low volumes the compressor is challenged in its ability to compress the gas. This phenomenon is referred to as the **surge condition**. A **high performance control system is applied to avoid surge conditions**. The **primary component of this system is the ASV Anti-Surge Valve**. The ASV remains closed during normal compressor operation. The ASV is required to open very rapidly connecting the gas compressor inlet and outlet, thereby mitigating surge occurrence and preventing costly damage to compressor components.



# **Proven Technology with Advanced Control Technology**

To prevent damage to the natural gas compressors, VRG
Controls manufactures reliable, fast-acting control valves. The
control instrumentation to open the ASV Anti-Surge Valve in less
than 1.0 seconds. The same high-performance control
instrumentation provides highly accurate valve position with
minimal overshoot and excellent repeatability during Recycle
Mode, Surge Mode or compressor Start Up. VRG Controls
ASV's provide the fastest response of any "surge valve" in the
market and exceed performance requirements of most pipeline
compressor manufacturers.

Anti-Surge Valves are critical components in a compressor Anti-Surge Control System. Poor performance of an ASV Valve can adversely affect pipeline compressor operation, the environment, and your bottom line. VRG Anti-Surge Valves provide top-of-the-line performance to reduce maintenance costs and maintain compressor "up time." Our technologies combine control valve technologies proven over the past 50+ years in tandem with the latest, high performance control instrumentation.





# **COMMITMENT TO THE ENVIRONMENT**



## Industry Leading Anti-Surge Performance with ZERO Steady State Emissions

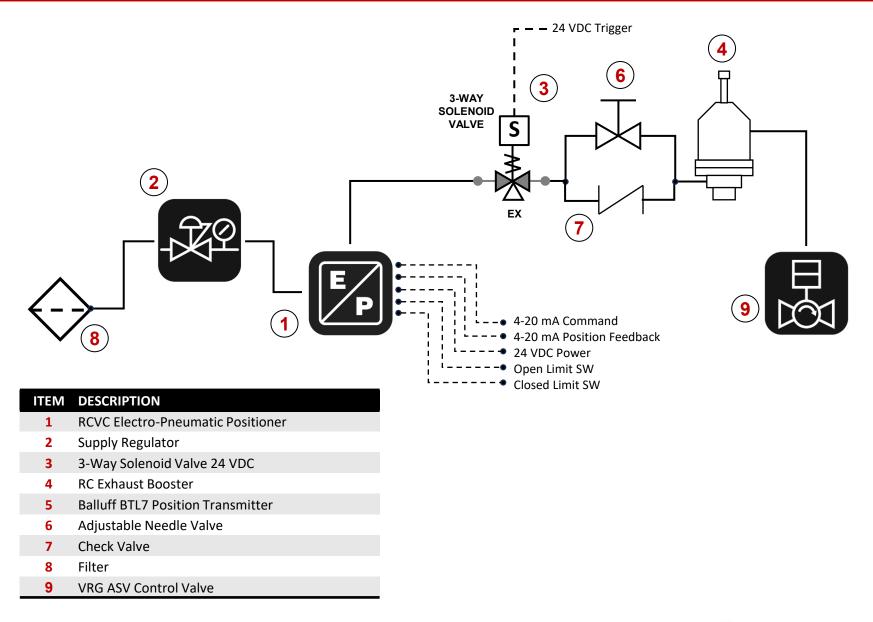


#### **ZERO STEADY STATE EMISSIONS**

VRG Controls engineers and manufactures high performance control valve positioners and accessories for use with natural gas control valves. Our RCVC Red Circle Valve Controllers represent the next generation of highperformance valve positioners designed to provide industry leading Anti-Surge performance with ZERO steady state emissions. Our products lead the industry in non-bleed / low-bleed technology development with performance and operational advancements that set them apart from the competition, minimizing air compressor runtime and maintenance.

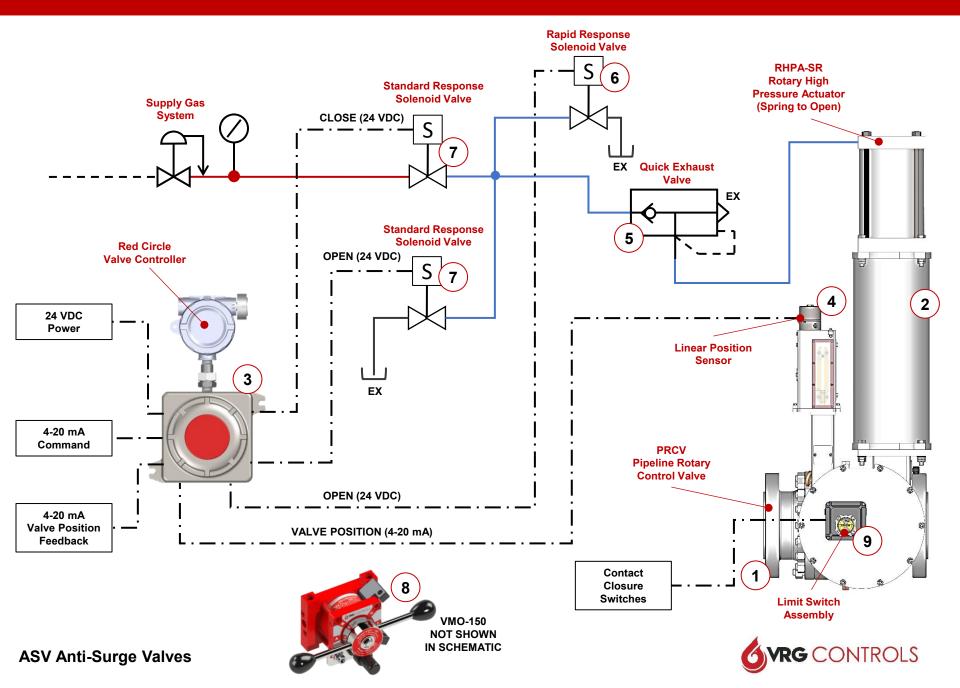


# **Anti-Surge Assembly - Typical Specifications**

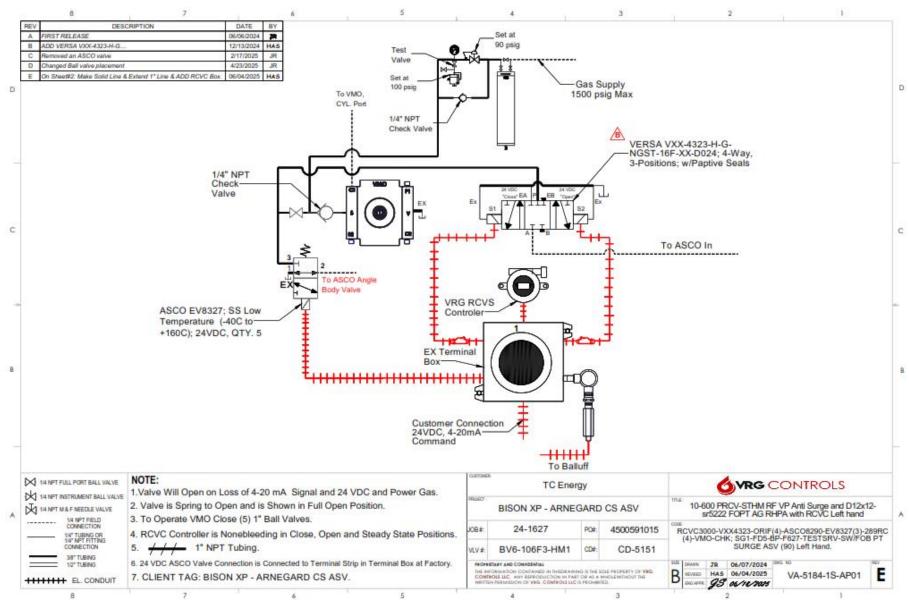




## **ASV Control Schematic**

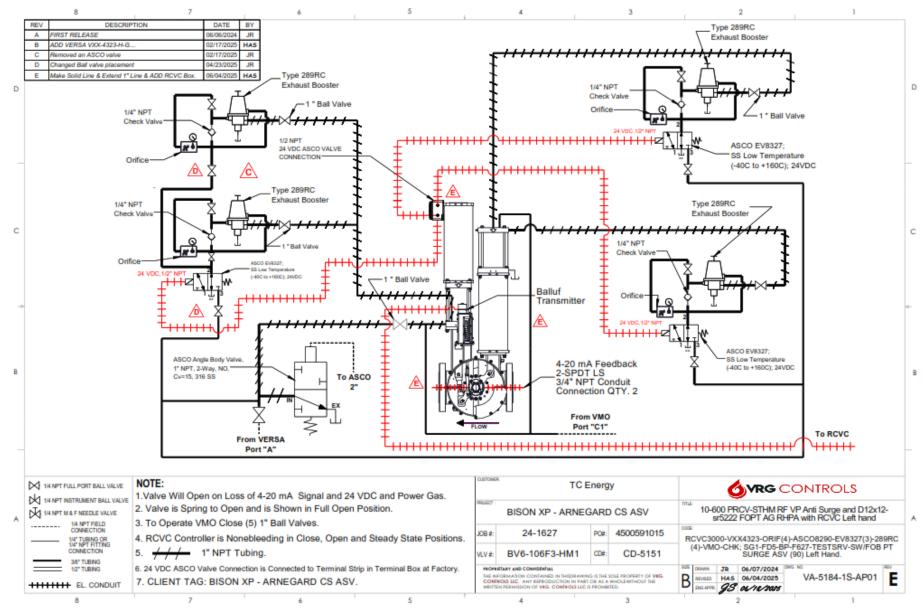


## **Anti-Surge Assembly – VRG Instrumentation Schematic**





# **Anti-Surge Assembly – VRG Instrumentation Schematic**





## ASV Anti-Surge Valves - PRCV

#### **Specifications:**

**Control Valve(s):** PRCV Pipeline Rotary Control Valve (Surge Spec.)

**Actuator Type:** RHPA-SR Rotary High Pressure Actuator – Spring Return (Surge

Spec.)

**Pressure Ratings:** ANSI Class 150 – 2500

Sizes: 4 in to 16 in (Typical)

**End Connections:** RFFE\*, RTJ, Weld End

**Temperature Range:** -20°F to +350°F (-29°C to 177°C) standard

**Performance:** Meets or Exceeds Current Typical Turbines Design Requirements

#### **Industry Standards Available:**

- ASME B16.34 Compliant
- PED 27/23/EC EU Pressure Equipment Directive
- ATEX Dir. 94/9/EC Equipment for use in Explosive Atmospheres
- CRN Canadian Registration Number
- NACE MR0175 Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries



## ASV Anti-Surge Valves – Red Arrow Axial Flow

#### **Specifications:**

**Control Valve(s):** Red Arrow Axial Flow Control Valve (Surge Spec.)

**Actuator Type:** LHPA-SR Linear High Pressure Actuator – Spring Return (Surge

Spec.)

**Pressure Ratings:** ANSI Class 150 – 1500

Sizes: 6 in to 24 in (Typical)

**End Connections:** RFFE\* & RTJ

**Temperature Range:** -20°F to +350°F (-29°C to 177°C) standard

**Performance:** Meets or Exceeds Current Typical Turbines Design Requirements

#### **Industry Standards Available:**

ASME B16.34 Compliant

PED 27/23/EC EU Pressure Equipment Directive

• ATEX Dir. 94/9/EC Equipment for use in Explosive Atmospheres

NACE MR0175 Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries

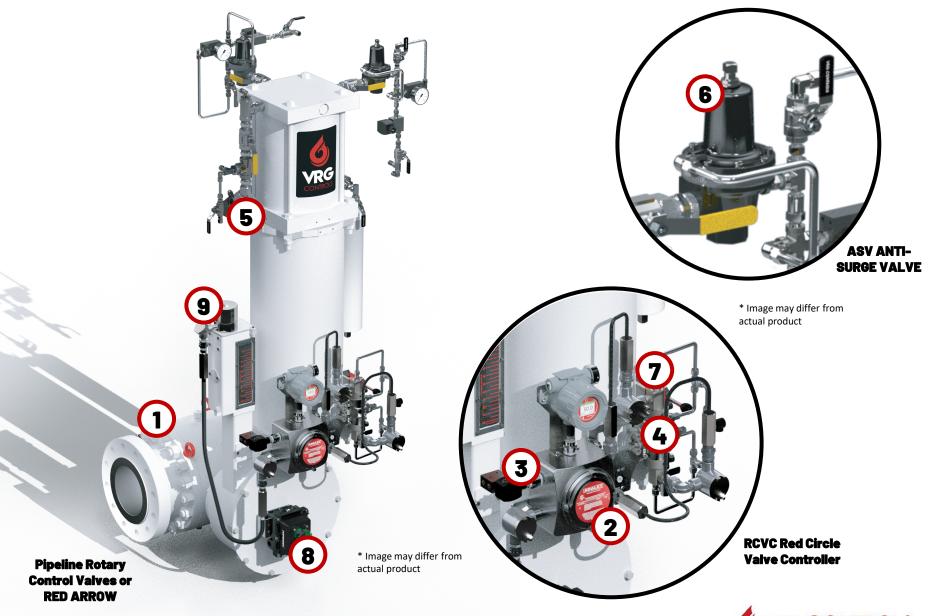


# **ASV Anti-Surge Valve – Primary Components**

- 1. VRG PRCV or Red Arrow Control Valve (Surge Spec)
- 2. VRG RHPA-SR or LHPA-SR Piston Actuator (Surge Spec)
- 3. VRG Red Circle Valve Controller (RCVC)
- 4. Balluff BTL Linear Position Sensor
- 5. Fisher 289RC Exhaust Booster
- 6. ASCO Angle Body Rapid Response Valve
- 7. VERSA VXX-4323 Standard Response Solenoid Valve
- 8. VRG Valve Manual Override (VMO)
- 9. Rover Valve Position Status Monitor

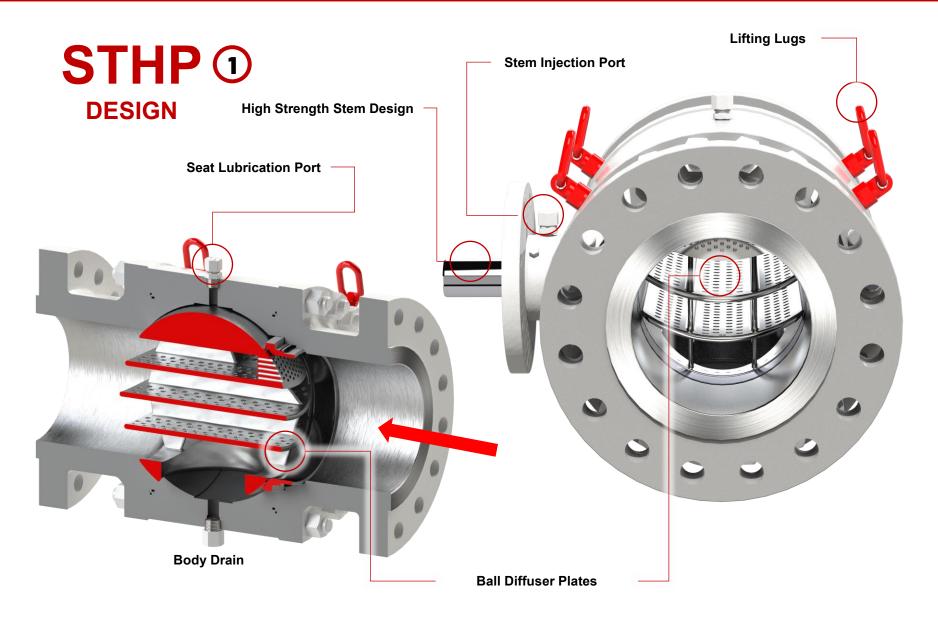


# **ASV Anti Surge Components**



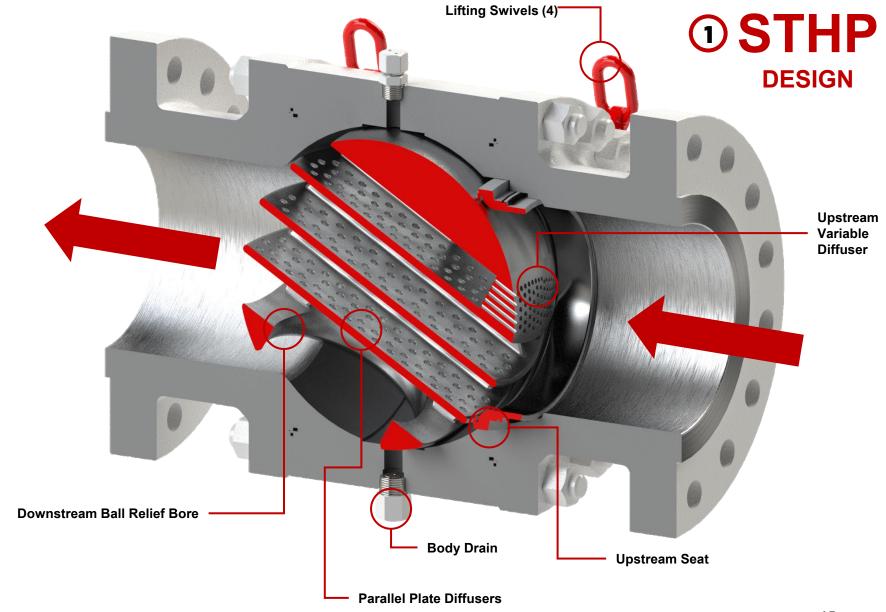
**GVRG** CONTROLS

# PRCV-STHP Stealth Trim – Upstream Bore View and Cutaway

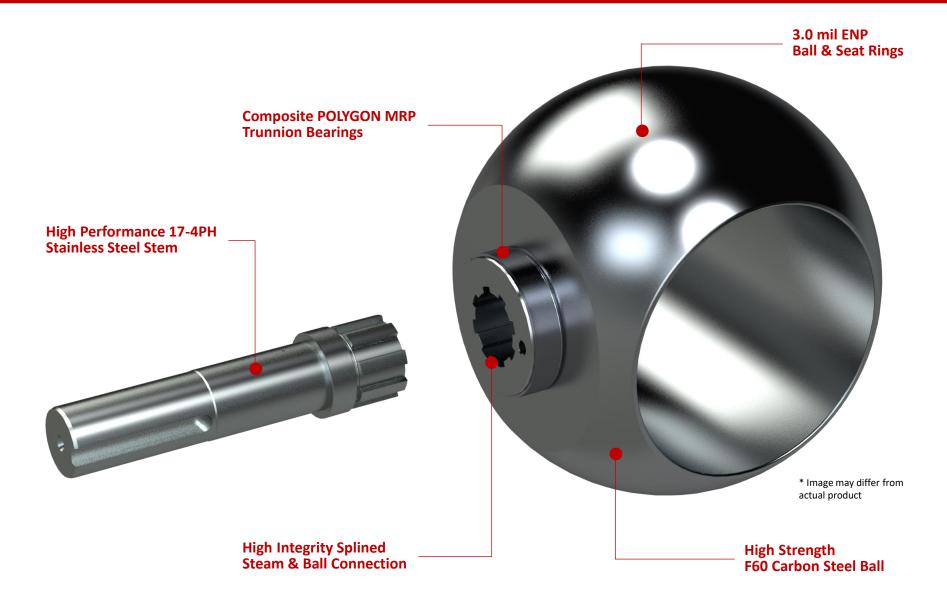




# **PRCV-STHP Stealth Trim – Cutaway View**



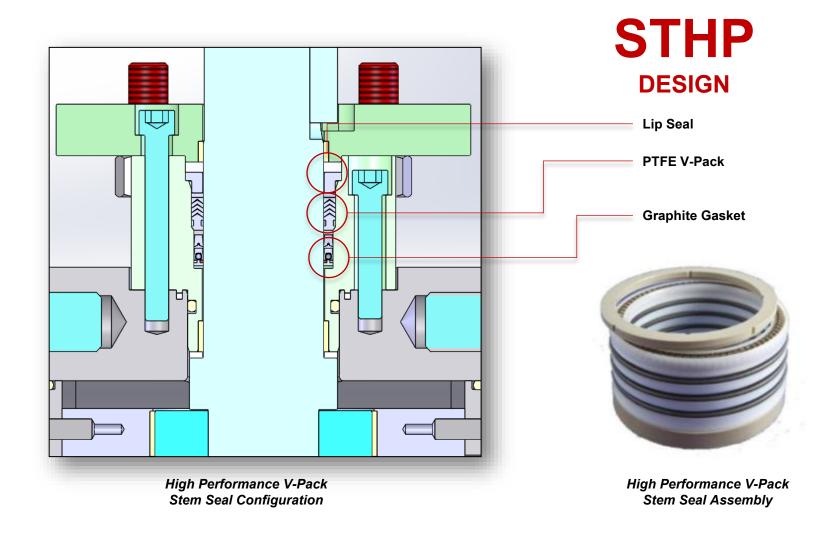
# **New VP Series – Top Quality Performance at Competitive Price**





# **PRCV-STHP High Performance Stem Seal Design**

## **Stealth Trim – Upstream Bore View and Cutaway**





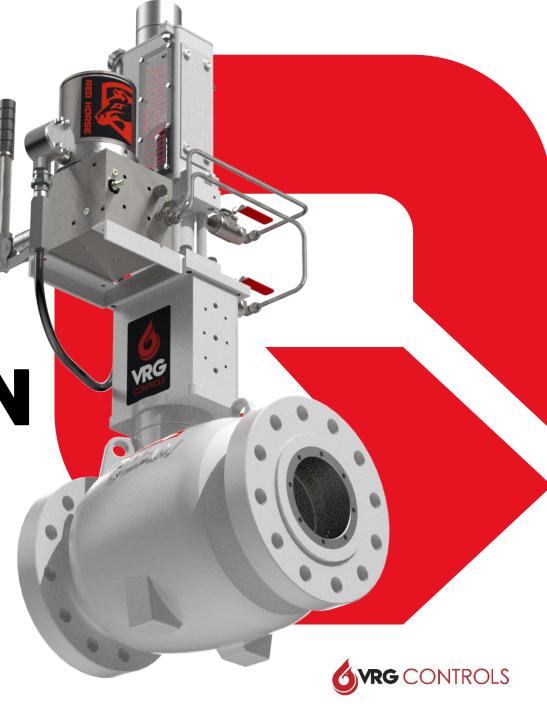


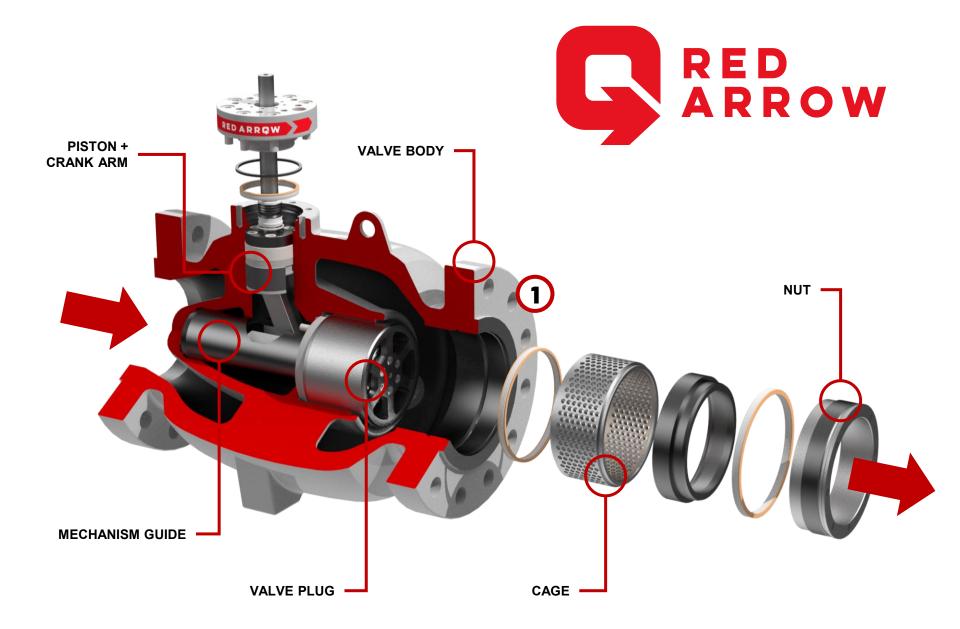
POWER
MEETS
PRECISION

HIGH CAPACITY AND NOISE ATTENUATION SOLUTIONS FOR NATURAL GAS PIPLINES

**SOLUTION SHAPED BY QUAM** 









## **RCVC Red Circle Valve Controller**

Model:	RCVC-2000 Red Circle Valve Controller	
Installation:	Valve Mount or Remote Installation	
Diagnostics:	Onboard Graphical Performance Evaluation	
Display:	High Resolution, Programable, Multi-Color Display	
Command Signal:	4 – 20 mA Analog OR 24 VDC Discrete Pulse	
Feedback Signal:	4 – 20 mA (Internal or External Loop Power) Remote/Local Trigger Counter Digital Feedback	
Deadband:	Adjustable 0.1% to 2.0% Travel, Typically Set 0.5% Standard	
Hysteresis:	0.5% Full Scale (with standard Rotary Position Feedback Module	
Linearity:	0.5% Full Scale (with standard Rotary Position Feedback Module	
Failure Mode:	OPEN, CLOSE, or LOCK on Loss Command Signal	
Consumption:	ZERO STEADY-STATE Bleed to Pressure System Capable	
Rating:	EXPLOSION PROOF, Class 1, Div. 1	
Connections:	½ FNPT Pneumatic Connections Port  3/4 FNPT Electrical Connections	
Temperature:	-20°F to +120°F (-29°C to +49°C)	
Compatibility:	Dimensions, Ports, Connections 100% Compatible with Existing GE/Becker DNGP Replacement	
Communication:	HART Protocol Compliant, USB Computer Interface	
Manual Override:	Local Manual Valve Positioning Onboard	
Adjustment:	Non-Intrusive Local Thumbwheel Adjustment	
Area Classification:	Class 1, Div. 1 EXPLOSION PROOF	

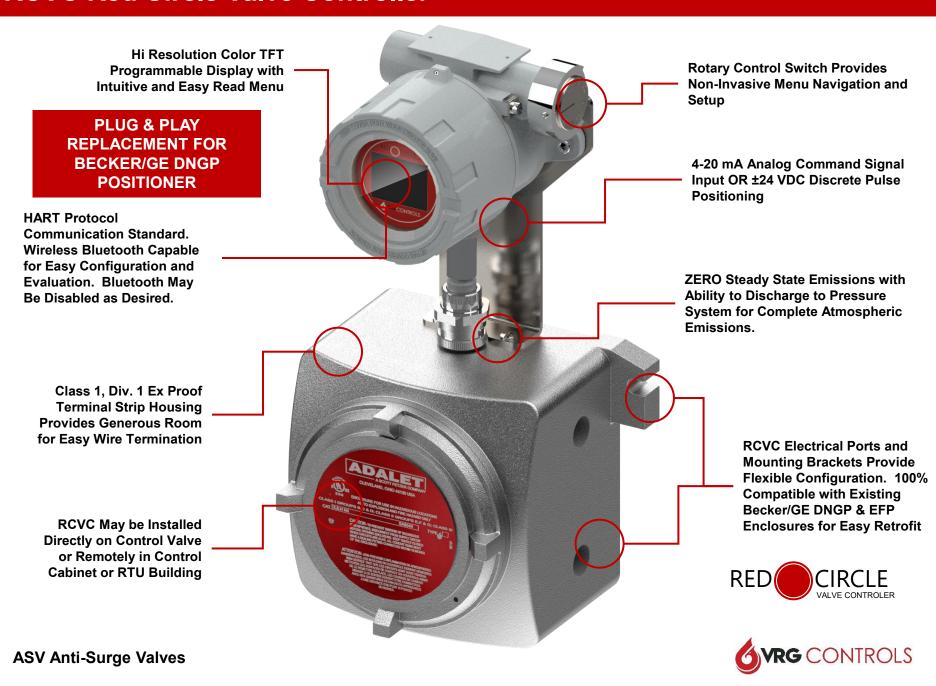






REQUIRES PAIRED SOLENOID VALVE(S) ASSEMBLY PAIRED VALVE POSITION TRANSMITTER

#### **RCVC Red Circle Valve Controller**



# **Primary Components – Solenoid Valves**

	RCVC ASV Solenoid Pack Standard Response  3  ASCO®	Double Acting Standard Pressure Solenoid Pack	Angle Body Valve  S  ASCO
Model	ASCO EV8327G052 (QTY 2)	Versa VXX-4323-316-H2-ME-S-XXL-44-D024	ASCO Angle Body Valve - 8290A398. 1" NPT
Voltage	24 VDC	24 VDC	N/A
Supply	41 - 150 psig	20 – 150 psig	0 – 240 psig
Туре	2-Position, 3-Way One Port Plugged 2/2	4-Way, 3-Position, Blocked Center Double Solenoid-Pilot Spring Center	2 Way, Direct Acting, Normally Open
Other Specs	Cv 0.50, 24 VDC, 2-Position, 3-Way (One Port Plugged), Low Temp. (-40F), Stainless Steel Body, Universal, UL CSA CE Approved, Ex Proof Cl. 1 Div. 1., Buna N Elastomers, 0.250 NPT Ports, Tapped Exhaust. One (1) for CLOSE and One (1) for OPEN.	Cv 1.8, 24 VDC, 4-Way, 3-Position, Blocked Center Double Solenoid-Pilot Spring Center, Internal Pilot, Mod. Temperature (-20F), 316SS Construction, Cl I, Grps C,D - Cl II, Grps E,F,G - Cl I, Div 2, Grps A,B,C,D - Cl II, Div 2, Grps E,F,G, Buna N Elastomers, 0.250 FNPT Primary Ports, Tapped Exhaust	Cv=15, 316 SS

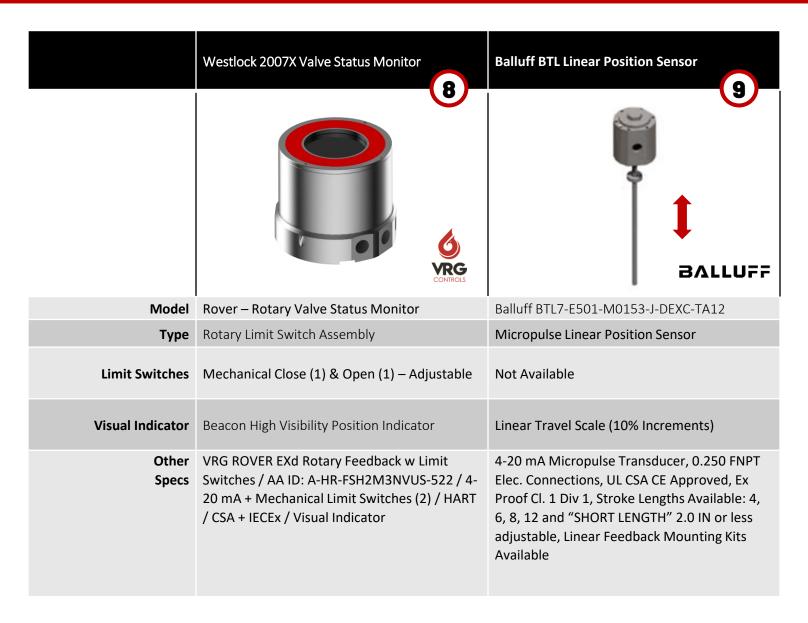


# **Primary Components – Exhaust Booster & Manual Override**

	Series 289RC Exhaust Booster	VMO Valve Manual Override  7
Model	289RC (QTY 1)	VMO-150
Supply Pressure	100 psig Max	150 psig Max**
Operating Temperature	-20 – 180° F	-50 – 200° F
Туре	Exhaust Booster	Pneumatic Manual Override
Other Specs	Cv 22, Inlet/Outlet 1.00 IN FNPT, Signal Port 0.250 FNPT, Body, Cover: Aluminum Die Cast, Valve, O-Rings & Gaskets: NBR	Cv 0.40, 0.250 FNPT Ports Body: Carbon Steel Bolting: 316 SS, Internals: 304 SS O-Rings: Buna-N

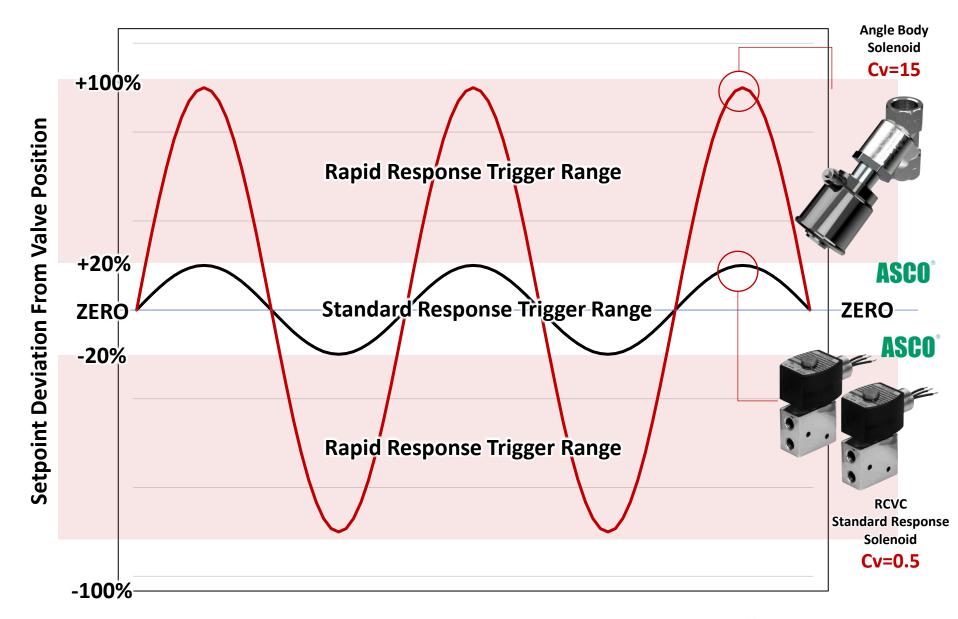


## **Primary Components – Valve Status Monitor and Position Sensor**

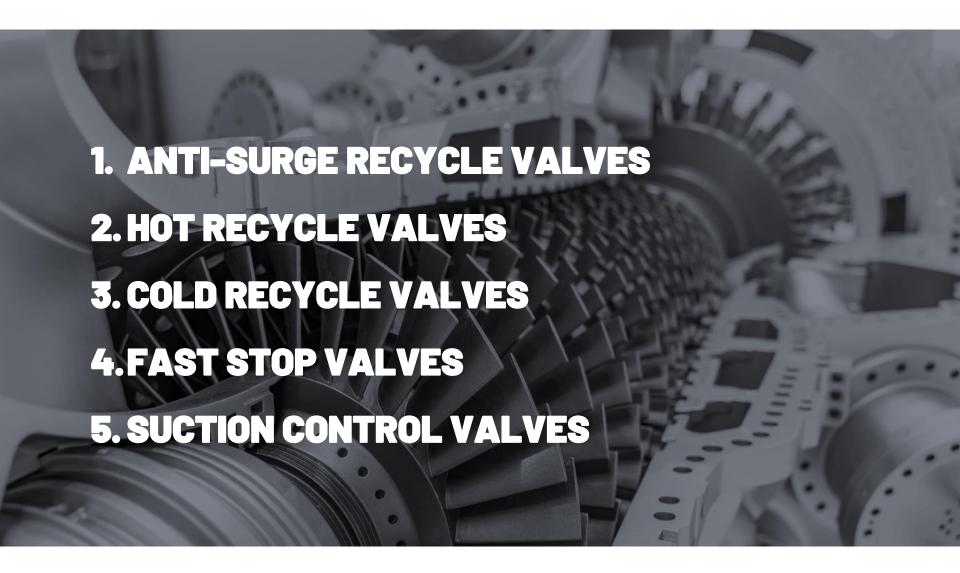




# Rapid Response Solenoid Triggers on Large Setpoint Deviaton



# **Full Suite of Gas Compressor Control Valves**

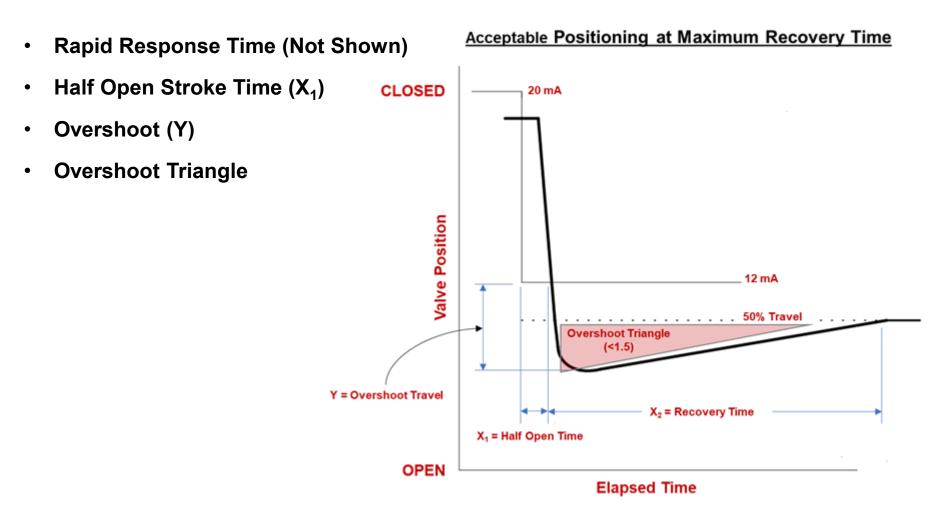


### **Pneumatic Actuation – Natural Gas versus Plant Air**

- Higher Pressure Supply (125 psig) Allows Smaller,
   More Cost Effective Actuators
- Nat Gas Supply Protects Actuator Seals
- VRG Control Instrumentation Exhibits ZERO SS Venting
- If Using Plant Air, ZERO SS Venting Saves Lessens Compressor Operation and Saves Money



Four (4) Key Performance Criteria: The ASV must operate very rapidly with minimal error in position accuracy, and maximum stability



#### **Rapid Response Time**

The valve shall meet or exceed the opening speed/time requirements from fully closed position. <u>Opening time requirement as a result of the solenoid being de-energized as follows:</u>

Anti-Surge Valve: The valve must reach 63.2% open:

$$T_{Rapid\ Response} = 100 + 100 \sqrt{D_{Valve}}$$

T<sub>Rapid Response</sub> = Rapid Response Time (msec)

D<sub>Valve</sub> = Bore ASV Valve (in)

ASV Size (Bore)	T <sub>Stroke</sub>
4.0 in	300 msec
6.0 in	345 msec
8.0 in	383 msec
10.0 in	416 msec
12.0 in	446 msec



#### **Half Open Time**

The valve shall meet or exceed the opening speed/time requirements from fully closed position. With positioner command step change from 20 to 12 mA:

Anti-Surge Valve: The valve must reach 50% open:

$$T_{Half\ Open} = 300 + 100 \sqrt{D_{Valve}}$$

 $T_{Max Half}$  = Half Open Stroke Time (msec)

D<sub>Valve</sub> = Bore ASV Valve (in)

ASV Size (Bore)	$T_{Stroke}$
4.0 in	500 msec
6.0 in	545 msec
8.0 in	583 msec
10.0 in	616 msec
12.0 in	646 msec



#### **Overshoot**

The valve shall not overshoot by more than 60% and have a maximum excursion not to exceed 80% open.

$$H = 100 \times \frac{(Max \, Excursion - Final \, Position)}{(Final \, Position - Starting \, Position)}$$

H = Overshoot

Max Excursion = Maximum Valve Travel Half Stroke Test

Final Position = 50% for Half Stoke Test

**Starting Position = 0% (Full Closed) for Half Stroke Test** 

Example: Valve goes from FULL CLOSED to 80% Travel and Return to 50% Travel

Starting Position = 0%, Max Excursion=80%, Final Position= 50%

$$H = Overshoot = 100 \times \frac{(80 - 50)}{(50 - 0)} = 60\%$$



#### **Overshoot Triangle**

After the Overshoot the valve shall return to its Final Position (50% Open) in less than 10 times its Half Open Time.

The area beyond the ultimate destination (overshoot triangle) shall be less than 1.5:

$$Area_{Overshoot} = \left(\frac{Recovery\ Time}{Half\ Open\ Time}\right) \times \left(\frac{H}{2}\right)$$

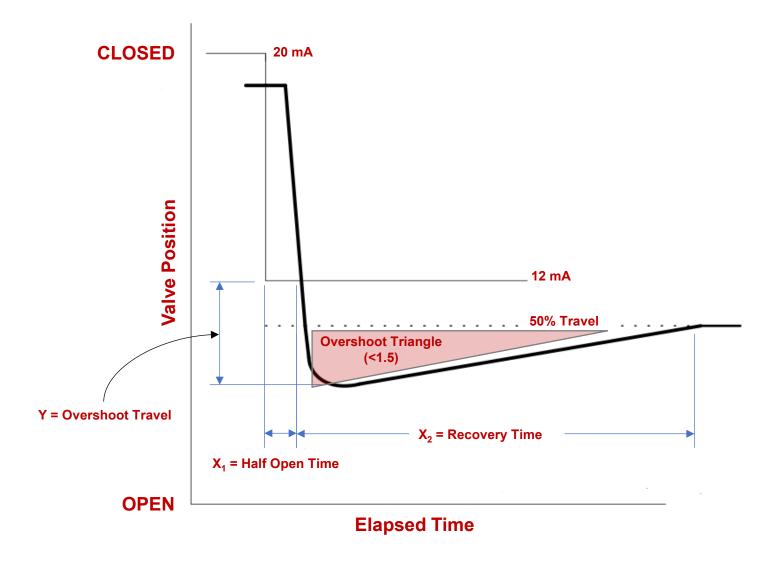
Recovery Time = X<sub>2</sub>

H = Overshoot Half Stoke Test

Example: A 4" valve, 4.375 port, at maximum overshoot, must return to its ultimate destination in 5.09 seconds, and at maximum recovery time, must have no more than 30% overshoot.

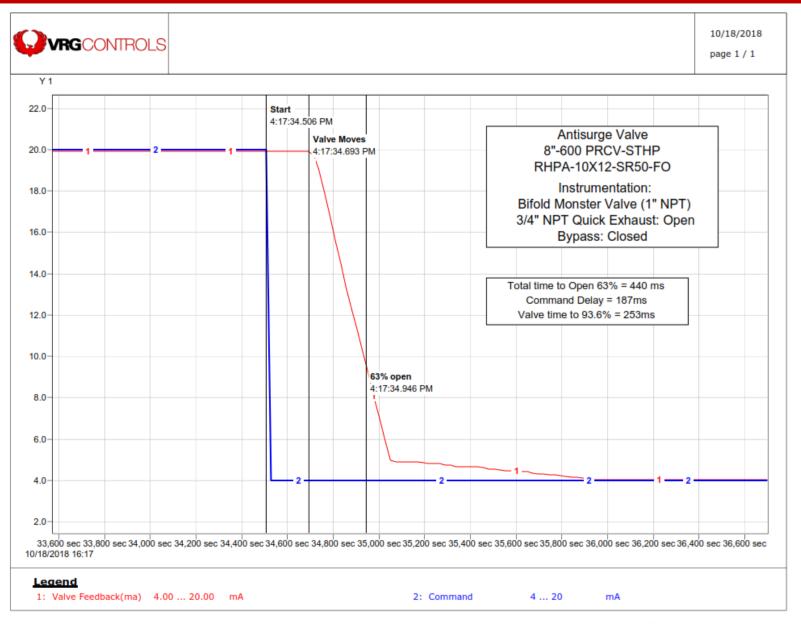


### **Acceptable Positioning at Maximum Recovery Time**



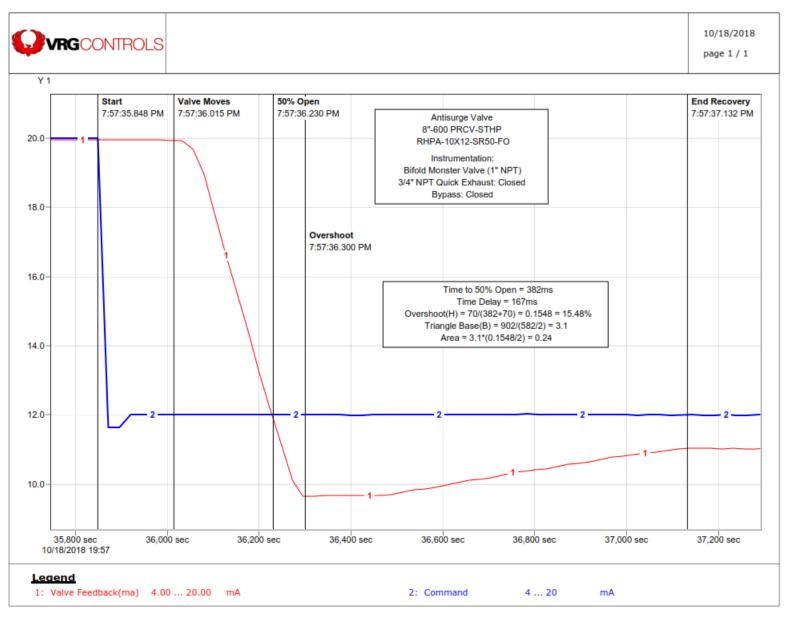


## Rapid Response Test Results – 8.0 in ASV



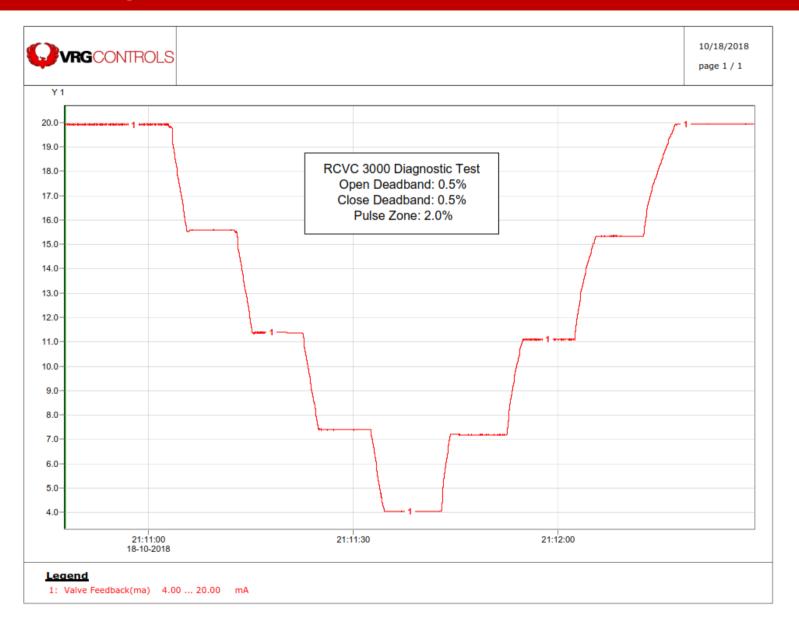


# Overshoot & Overshoot Triangle Test Results – 8.0 in ASV





# **RCVC Diagnostic Test Results – 8.0 in ASV**





#### **Our Customers**



























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